

GERMANY

R
rpt April 1943

PHLEPS,

Lt. General of SS; also in Waffen SS / commands SS-Division
Prinz Eugen.

Order of Battle of German Army
MIS, April 1943

(11398)

R

GERMANY

rpt June 19, 1943

PHILIPS, General

Recently promoted from lt. general to general of the S.S.

Berlin radio, June 19, 1943

FCC, Daily Report, June 21, 1943

(11098)

R

GERMANY

rpt July 18, 1943

PICAR, Dr. MAURICE

Bishop of Krauchthal / recently signed a letter, written by
Churchmen in Germany and occupied countries, which protested
against the bombing of churches and works of art.

Berlin radio, July 18, 1943

FCC, Daily Report, July 19, 1943

(11098)

CID 16658-F

1940

GERMANY

PICHT, W.

In 1940

Wrote 'Das Oberkommando gibt bekannt' in an attempt to prove the truthfulness and accuracy of German war-
communiques and the inaccuracy and mendacity of the
communiques of the enemy; primarily an effort to in-
crease the Germans' faith in official war news.

Committee for National Morale, German Psychological Warfare,
New York, September 1941, p. 117

(11098)

prior to February 17, 1943

GERMANY ?

PIECHNIK, JULIE

Recently released from internment
in Germany / born February 22,
1890 in Kent.

State Department Plain Cable, Bern, February 27, 1943

(11098)

F

RUSSIA also GERMANY

May 22, 1943

PIECK

German / member of the Presidium of the Executive Committee of the Communist International (the Comintern); one of twelve who signed the decree abolishing the Comintern.

Ralph Parker, Moscow, May 22, 1943
New York Times, May 23, 1943, p.1

(11098)

F

RUSSIA

July 13, 1943

PIECK, WILHELM

Former leader of the Communist bloc in the German Reichstag and secretary of the recently dissolved Comintern; became a member of anti-Nazi German national committee organized in Moscow on July 12,13, 1943, of which Erich WEINERT (q.v.) was elected president.

UP, Moscow, July 21, 1943
New York Times, July 22, 1943, p. 6

BR

F

Of Berlin.

Intercontinent News
Daily Worker, July 22, 1943

(11098)

CD

S-3

RUSSIA

rpt July 23, 1943

PIECK

That he signed the manifesto of the Free German Committee is considered unfortunate; it will give Axis propaganda a good opening.

OSS #20152, Moscow, July 23, 1943

1110981

F

RUSSIA

rpt July 28, 1943

PIECK, WILHELM

Established Communist Party in Germany; was literary editor of Die Rote Fahne; has been living in Russia since 1933.

REA, Central European Section (Neumann), July 28, 1943 (oral)

(11098)

BR:fu

C

GERMANY also RUSSIA

rpt August 6, 1943

PIECK, WILHELM

In his middle sixties; born in Berlin; cabinet maker and one of leaders of trade union of workers in wood / originally of old German Social Democrat Party, became an orthodox Marxist; during first war created Spartakus-Bund (later German Communist Party) with Liebknecht and Luxemburg; early in 1919 favored dissolution of that party and coalition with Independent Socialists, but was persuaded by Russians to adhere to party line / became a secretary of III International and until 1930 lived part of the year in Moscow; Communist member of Reichstag and whip of Communist Faction in Prussian Diet; always on Executive Committee of German Communist Party / followed Russian policy of undermining Weimar Republic in order to establish Soviet dictatorship in Germany; this activity reached its climax in 1931 when Nazis negotiated a plebiscite and referendum to overthrow Democratic regime in Prussia; Pieck was primarily responsible for Communist Party's

(over)

1110987

- 2 -

rpt August 6, 1943

GERMAN:

also RUSSIA

joining Nazis in this referendum; this coalition was responsible for overthrow of democratic regime in Prussia a year later / active in Rote Hilfe (red relief), created to help victims of political persecution; after 1933 became president of Executive Committee and went to Moscow and represented German Communists in the III International until that organization dissolved / too weak to impose his personal ideas and has always been inclined to bow to the dictates of the Kremlin.

BR, Field Unit, New York, August 6, 1943

SPAIN

rpt June 18, 1943

PIETRI

French Ambassador to Spain.

(11098)

F

GERMANY

rpt May 15, 1943

PIETZSCH, ALBERT

Of the Deutsche Bank / one of the leading German bankers who now control the German monopoly of European banking; for others, see Kurt von SCHNIDER.

Special from Washington, May 15, 1943
New York Times, May 16, 1943, p. 16

(11098)

BR FU-174

C

GERMANY

PILDER, Dr. HANS

(11098)

R

rpt June 24, 1943

GERMANY

PINDER, Professor

'Famous' German art historian / recently stated that the uppermost effort must always be exerted to save the works of art and to put a stop to the suicide of Europe; said that the British have given up any intention of waging a human war.

Illinois radio, June 24, 1943

FCC, Daily Report, June 25, 1943

(13798)

CID 16658-F

GERMANY

1936

PINTSCHOVIVS, K.

An army psychologist of great reputation and a poet in his own right / realizes that total war is not merely a struggle between armed forces, but between entire populations; also considers "comparative national psychology" to be of great importance (q.v. Colonel BLAU) / in his book, The Power of Neutral Resistance in Modern War, published in 1936, he realizes that mechanized wars present new and dangerous psychological problems that mere propaganda cannot solve; this is a courageous, original critique of German mass-psychology and amazingly rational in its outlook.

Committee for National Morale, German Psychological Warfare,
New York, September 1941, pp. 7, 103

(11098)

CR

GERMANY

rpt July 14, 1942

PIPLON-KAUFMANN

see Julius NEUMANN

(11098)

R

GERMANY

July 1, 1943

PIRESS, Lt. General

His promotion from maj. general became effective July 1, 1943.

FCC, Daily Report, August 4, 1943

(11098)

BR PU-204
(7026)

GERMANY

PIRNER, Major

(11098)

A 234-454 MAN

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

September 22, 1942

PISTORIUS, Major General

In command of the 3rd Division of the XIII Fliegerkorps which is now under formation at Groesbeek / for other commanders of the Korps, see Colonel WILKE.

OSS, London, December 22, 1942

CR

GERMANY

rpt June 1, 1942

PLACK, WERNER

Former Chicago Bootlegger; a friend of Robert BEST; working
for Germany as broadcaster against U.S.

David T. COLIN, New York, arrived from Europe June 1, 1942
USNC W 1398

(11098)

BR FU-9

C

GERMANY

PLANCK, ERWIN

(11098)

BR FU-73

GERMANY

PLASS, LUDOLF

(11098)

BR FU-373

C

GERMANY

PLATZ, HERMANN

110981

A-234-139)

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

PLEIGER, GENERAL MANAGER PAUL

Appointed as a deputy for war industry by SPEER (q.v.).

B, "Germany: Armaments, Munitions", Oct. 6, 1942 (as of end of June to August)

CID 18601-C

Appointed by SPEER (q.v.) to represent heavy industry on armament board; of Hermann Goering Works.

OSS, New York, Nov. 13, 1942

(90)

rpt May 10, 1943

GERMANY

PLEIGER, PAUL

Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Hermann Goering Works; State Councilor / has been awarded the Knight's Cross with Swords of the War Service Medal by Hitler; he is the first German industrial leader to receive this decoration.

Berlin radio, May 10, 1943

FCC, Daily Report, May 10, 1943

11098

CID 16658-F

1922

GERMANY

PIENGE, J.

Director of the first German Propaganda Research Institute of University of Muenster; wrote German Propaganda in 1922 in which he advocated a new national system of upbringing and education and in which he treated propaganda as an imperative medium for influencing public opinion; the Nazis have a high regard for this book and have picked up and amplified some of its theories.

Committee for National Morale, German Psychological Warfare,
New York, September 1941, pp. 56, 117

(11098)

GERMANY

rpt February 23, 1943

PLENKERS, KARL

Of Markdorf / sentenced by Special Court of Stuttgart, sitting in Friedrichshafen, to ten months' imprisonment for spreading false rumors.

Stuttgarter Neues Tagblatt, February 23, 1943
News Digest, March 1, 1943

(11098)

GERMANY

rpt January 11, 1943

PLESSEN, Prince von

Minister and Counsellor of Embassy in German Embassy in Rome.

OSS Washington, Whitaker, (oral), January 11, 1943

110901

REFERENCE CARD

WN

GERMANY

prior to January 18, '43

PLETTENBERG

Direktor, Deutsche Edelstahlwerke / address: Potsdamerplatz-
Columbushaus, Berlin.

OSS, Washington January 18, 1943

(90)

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

PLEYER, DR. KLEO

One of leading officials of Volksbund für das Deutschtum
im Auslande (see Steinacher).

Nazi Movement in the United States

June 1940, p. 166 (returned to FN)

(90)

REFERENCE CARD

WW

December 12, 1942

GERMANY

PLOTNER, KURT

Of the Schöpten district, Weimar / born 1899 /
sentenced to death by the Special Tribunal of the
German Landgericht, Prague, for motoring to
Protectorate to hoard more supplies; in his flat
a big stock of foodstuffs was found.

Der Neue Tag (Czech), December 12, 1942
Bols #108

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

July 10, 1942

POCK, Dr. Ing. GUSTAV HERRMANN

Has been made member of Board of Directors of the Continental
Bauxite Mining and Industrial Company of Agram / of Berlin.

Europa Kabel, July 10, 1942

GERMANY

rpt January 6, 1943

POEL, HUBERT van den

Sentenced to 3 years' penal internment for distributing anti-German pamphlets.

News Digest, January 6, 1943

(11098)

R

rpt May 22, 1943

GERMANY

POHL, General von

Last week, complained that German planes passing over Italy on their way to bomb Africa, were shot down by Italian anti-aircraft fire; the Italians came out with 'one of their typical macaroni answers to this' and said: 'Why of course we saw that they were German planes, but General von Pohl is certainly aware of the fact that the British are now flying a lot of German machines of those 189 planes that fell into their hands, intact, in Tunisia!'

'Voice of the Chief', May 22, 1943
FCC, Daily Report, May 24, 1943

(11098)

BR FU.204
(7027)

GERMANY

POHLE,

(11398)

B-550

REFERENCE CARD

WW

GERMANY

POISOT, GENERAL

One of the three-star French generals imprisoned in Königstein Fortress in Saxony; for complete list of prisoners see document B-550.

Interview with Michel Bernheim
March 23, 1942

R

June 1, 1943

GERMANY

POLL, Dr. FRIEDRICH von

General Director of Reich Foreign Trade / he and M. BARANDAM
arrived in Helsinki June 1, 1943.

Lahti report

FCC, Daily Report, June 1, 1943

(11096)

A234-102 MAN

7-16

REFERENCE CARD

GERMANY

PÖLZNITZ, LT. COLONEL , BARON VON (FLM)

Important military personality in Berlin.

B, October 13, 1942
(New source on trial)

CID 19253-C

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMAN Y

POLIAVETZ-OSTRANITZA, COLONEL

Ukrainian political adventurer; tried in vain to exploit his friendship with Hitler; 1929-30 tried to create "Ukrainian Popular Cossacks' Republic" at Clemart near Paris; his politics soon became criminal activities; kept selling non-existent Ukrainian titles etc. to Frenchmen until he was deported with his ten ministers; when Nazis came into power, they found out enough about him to put him in concentration camp.

"Ukrainian Nationalistic Movements Abroad", Col. F.D. Sharp, G.S.C.
(Report prepared by F. B. Thurber)
M.I.S. Report No. 4124 (N.Y.) May 22, 1942

A-1730

S

GERMANY

January 14, 1943

POMBO

Spanish press correspondent in Berlin / has recently been in Madrid; returned to Berlin this morning / while in Spain gave information on von MOLTKE, STOHMER (both SPAIN), and von PAPEN (TURKEY).

OSS, Madrid, January 14, 1943

(11098)

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

POMME

Police Captain; Heydrich's chief aide-de-camp and chief of the "Adjutancy Heydrich" in Dept. I in Gestapo; simple honest and humane, and of moderate views; has no influence on Heydrich's actions or measures taken by Gestapo; contact man for Gestapo with different State Ministries; put in job by Goering who wanted a confidential observer within Gestapo; Heydrich, however kept him so busy attending public functions that he had little time for observations.

Inside the Gestapo by Hansfjergen Koehler - London 1940 - p.33.

HR PU-170

C

GERMANY

PONSCHE, ALBERT

(11098)

(A-234-139)

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

POENISGEN, GENERAL MANAGER DR. ERNST

Appointed as a deputy for war industry by **SPEER**(q.v.);
Of the German Steel Trust.

B, "Germany: Armaments, Munitions", Oct. 6, 1942 (as of end of June
to August)

CTD 18691-C

Appointed by **SPEER** (q.v.) to represent heavy industry on armament board; general director of German Steel Trust.

OSS, New York, Nov. 13, 1942

(90)

REFERENCE CARD

7-16

GERMANY

PONTEN, DR.

Propagandist sent by Auslandsinstitut to U.S. (1936).

Nazi Movement in the United States

June 1940, p. 90. (returned to FN)

(90)

REFERENCE CARD

GERMANY
XXXXXXXXXX

POPOV

Bulgarian Press Attache in Germany.

OSS, R. & A., East European Section, January 30, 1942

3113

1-6-

7-16

REFERENCE CARD

ITALY

See also: ~~SECRET~~

rpt April 6, 1942

POPOFF, GEORGE

Has been correspondent of several East and Southern European newspapers in London for many years / Russian by birth but living with an Estonian passport / being intensely anti-Communistic, Popoff became one of the chief representatives in London of Ribbentrop's Anti-Comintern organization in England; was very close to Gruppenführer LORENZ (GERMANY) in the Ribbentrop office in Berlin who is the chief of the German minority department there (Deutsches Volkstum in Ausland); at the same time Popoff was a social snob and had the most intimate connection in high British society (Clivedon set, even Lady Oxford, Lady CUNARD (SPAIN), etc.); furnished Ribbentrop with the most valuable information--particularly about the intentions of Neville Chamberlain whose brother-in-law was a friend of his; Popoff makes money wherever he can

(90)

OVER

HR FU-390

C

GERMANY

POPP, FRANZ JOSEF

110981

January 1, 1943

GERMANY

POPPE, Lt. General

His promotion from Major General
to Lt. General effective January
1, 1943.

State Department Plain Cable #841, Bern, February 5, 1943

110981

CID 16658-F

rpt September 1941

GERMANY

POPPELREUTER, W.

Professor of psychology at Bonn University; regards Hitler as a psychologist rather than a politician / is working for High Command via their psychological laboratory and is examining the psychology of political activities.

Committee for National Morale, German Psychological Warfare ,
New York, September 1941, pp. 7, 107

(1098)